

a

a
/a/ apple
/a/ ape
/ah/ all

c

c
/k/ cut
/s/ cent

d

d
/d/ (not 'duh') door

f

f
/f/ fang

g

g
/g/ good
/j/ gem

o

o
/o/ off
/o/ told
/oo/ to

s

s
/s/ sit
/z/ has

qu

qu
/kw/ queen

b

b
/b/ baby

e

e
/e/ neck
/e/ we

h

h
/h/ hand

i

i
/i/ itch
/i/ kind

j

j
/j/ jump

k

k
/k/ keep

l

l
/l/ lid

m

m
/m/ mom

n

n
/n/ no

p

p
/p/ pop
(voiceless)

r

r
/r/ rat
(not pronounced 'er,' but almost
'wr')

t

t
/t/ tag

u

u
/u/ up
/u/ music
/oo/ push

v

v
/v/ van

w

w
/w/ wave
(not pronounced 'wuh,' but
almost 'woo')

x

x
/ks/ fox

y

y
/y/ yawn
/i/ myth
/i/ my
/e/

z

z
/z/ zip

sh

sh
/sh/ show

ee

ee
/e/ knee

th

th
/th/ thumb
/th/ this (vibrate)

ow

ow
/ow/ now
/o/ low

ou

ou
/ow/ found
/o/ soul
/oo/ you
/u/ double

oo

oo
/oo/ room
/oo/ book

ch

ch
/ch/ much
/k/ school
/sh/ chef

ar

ar
/ar/ far

ay

ay
/a/ day

ai

ai
/a/ paint
Clue: Not used, because English words don't end with 'i', that's why

oy

oy
/oy/ boy

oi

oi
/oi/ noise
Clue: Not used, because English
words don't end with 'i', that's
why

er

er
/er/ her
Clue: Her

ir

ir
/ir/ first
Clue: First

ur

ur
/ur/ nurse
Clue: Nurse

wor

wor
/wor/ work
Clue: Works in 'works'

ear

ear
/er/ early
Clue: Early

ng

ng
/ng/ rang
(Pull sides of mouth back and
close throat with tongue. As in
'swing')

ea

ea
/e/ eat
/e/ head
/a/ break

aw

aw
/aw/ law

au

au
/aw/ author
Clue: Not used, because English
words don't end with 'u', that's
true

or

or
/or/ for

ck

ck
/k/ check
Clue: Two letters

wh

wh
/wh/ when
(voiced 'wuh' - feel the air on
your hand in front of your
mouth)

ed

ed
/ed/ graded
/d/ loved
/t/ wrecked

ew

ew
/oo/ grew
/u/ few

ui

ui
/oo/ fruit
/u/ suit
Clue: Not used, because English
words don't end in 'i', that's why

oa

oa
/oa/ boat
Clue: Boat

gu

gu
/g/ guess
(the only phonogram that only
says 'g')

ph

ph
/f/ phone
Clue: Two letters

ough

ough
/o/ though
/oo/ through
/uf/ rough
/of/ cough
/aw/ thought
/ow/ drought

oe

oe
/o/ toe
Say: as in 'toe'

ey

ey
/a/ they
/e/ key
/i/ valley (pronounced 'i' as in
'pit')

igh

igh
/i/ sigh
Clue: Three letters

kn

kn

/n/ know

Clue: Two letter-beginning

gn

gn

/n/ gnat

Clue: Two letters

wr

wr

/r/ wrap

Clue: Two letters

ie

ie

/e/ field

/i/ pie

/i/ lily

dge

dge

/j/ edge

Clue: Three letters

ei

ei

/e/ conceit

/a/ veil

/i/ forfeit

eigh

eigh
/a/ eight
Clue: Four letters

ti

ti
/sh/ nation
Clue: Tall

si

si
/sh/ session
/zh/ vision

ci

ci
/sh/ facial
Clue: Short